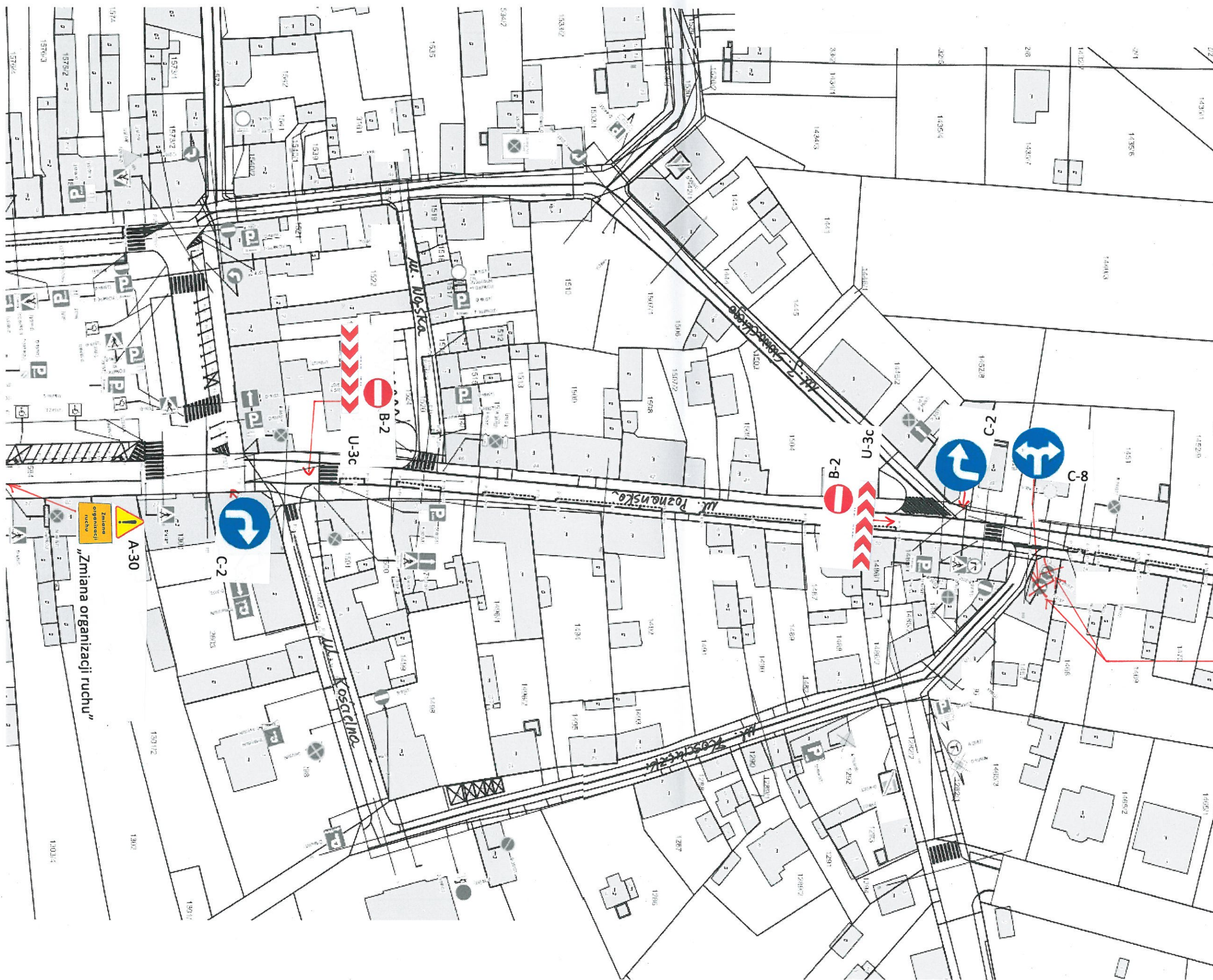




ZAKRYĆ LUB
ZDEMONTOWAĆ